

# MIASMA PHILATELIST

Quarterly Journal of Malaria Philatelists International

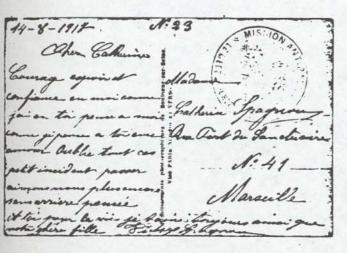
April-June, 1983

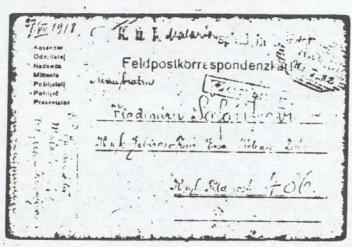
Vol. 4, No. 2

Issue Number 14

# WW I Post Cards Offer Challenge to Malaria Topical Collectors

Much thanks to one of MPI's newer members from the Netherland, T.H. Siem, M.D., for the illustrations and background material. And, again, thanks to R. Ward for his "eagle eye" that found WW I's cards referenced in The Rise and Fall of Malaria in Europe, Drs. L.-J. Bruce-Chwatt and J. de Zulueta, Oxford University Press, 1980.





Shown above are the two oldest post cards from the collection of member Siem. Both are from the First World War, when there was a serious malaria epidemic among the armies on the Macedonian front. The British and French allied armies were completely paralyzed by malaria and in 1916 general Sarrail sent his famous telegram to Paris: "Mon armée est immobilisée dans les hopitaux" (My army is immobilized in the hospitals).

On the left, the first card has the fieldpost cancellation of the French Medical Mission which was sent to Greece: "Mission antipaludique A.O. - Le médecin-chef". (Armée d'Orient = Eastern Army; Saloniki 1917) The Germans and Austrians were also badly affected by malaria. The second, right, postcard shows the fieldpost cancellation of an Austrian malaria hospital in Crkvica, South Dalmatia - 1918.

Normally, postcards were provided regularly to each soldier in the French Army. These cards had portfreedom for correspondence with relatives at home. The serious malaria epidemic led to the issue of special postcards by the Malaria Mission for the Eastern Army. The Catalogue des Cartes Postales de Franchise Militaire, tome 1 (1980), Sinais and Weingarten, illustrates and describes thireen such special postcards.

(continued on page 3)

MIASMA PHILATELIST, Journal of Malaria Philatelists International Affiliate number 115 of the American Philatelic Society Affiliate number 500 of the Society of Philatelic Americans Study Unit affiliate of the American Topical Association

Miasma Philatelist is published quarterly by Malaria Philatelist International, 426 West Fremont, Elmhurst, IL 60126, U.S.A. MPI is a world-wide organization of collectors of phiatelic material related to malaria.

Annual dues are \$5 (U.S.A., Canada, Mexico), \$10 (all other nations).

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#### RUMOR OR FACT

# QUESTIONS ON THE MALARIA TOPIC IN NEED OF ANSWERS

Readers are urged to submit both questions and their answers / opinions on current open questions -- and "facts" published in the past issues. Some inquiries are quite old -- but there must be one of you who has an answer or a viewpoint. Let's hear from цои.

#6 Still Open. Revenues for malaria fund, related drugs?? So far, only Brazil.

#11 Part Still Open. Checklist(s) on biological (other than fish), chemical mosquito abatement/control??

#15 Still Open. Background, history, catalog information on Sept. 18, 1962, Naples, Italy exibition "sheet/label"? See page 9 for information supplied by member John Moohr. Chicago.

#18 Still Open. Background, history on Mexico RAs??

#21 Still Open. Reason for different color overprints on Guinea??

#22 Towns in Argentina that provided first day cancellation -- additional information per translation of the sheetlet/flyer illustrated in issue #13. "On April 14, 1962, a special first day of issue postmark will be applied at the . . "

1. Office of Central Postage, Buenos Aires (FC), Federal District; and the following:

2. Central Post Office, Buenos Aires, Federal District

3. Rosario, Entre Rios 4. La Plata, Buenos Aires

8. San Jaun, San Juan 9. Rio Cuarta, Cordoba

5. Santa Fe, Santa Fe

10. Parana, Entre Rios

6. Cordoba, Cordoba

11. Bahia Blanca, Buenos Aires

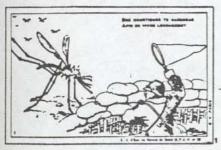
7. Mendoza, Mendoza

12. Resistencia, Chaco

To date, members have reported 1, 2, 6 and 9 in their collections, WHAT DO YOU HAVE??

#### MALARIA THEME FOUND ON WW I POSTCARDS (continued from page 1)

One series of 10 postcards were issued which shows on the back 10 "commandments" in rhyme, referring to the prevention of malaria as given by the Pasteur Institute for soldiers of the Eastern Army. On the front are illustrations by A. Guillaume, well known French cartoonist of the era, showing on each card one of the commandments from the text on the back.









### MEMBERSHIP DIRECTORY UPDATE REPORTED: RESULTS NET MINUS GROWTH

As a result of membership promotion and renewal billings during Jan.-March, 1983, all but seven of the current membership in MPI has been renewed through 1983 and three former prospects have become members. The following updates should be made in the 1982-83 Membership Directory:

Former members now prospects - Miguel Angel Arciniega; Roy F. Fritz; Robert A. Greenwald; Harvey R. Gross, M.D.; John W. McDowell; Daniel M. Watson; Prof. Carlos M.P. Wirth.

Prof. Wirth did drop MPI a note to say "It is too bad, but given the actual economic situation in this country I had to cancel all my journals. Best Regards . . ."

Christine A. Hooper should be removed from the prospect list. She reports that she has disposed of her collection.

WELCOME TO THE FOLLOWING NEW MEMBERS: PLEASE REMOVE THEM FROM THE PROSPECT LIST

Charles W. Bawolski, MPI #182 407 East Hillsdale Street Inglewood, CA 90302

Stamps, first day covers and cancels

Charles is also a collector, and exhibitor, of minerals. He is participating in 12 mineral shows this year. And, that is not the limit to his hobby interests. He raises dahlias from seed and also collects match and medicine stamps plus Scott #65 on cover. Thanks also to Charles for the contribution to the sustaining fund.

Joseph Moreno, MPI #181

Stamps and souvenir sheets

Joseph is also a member of APS.

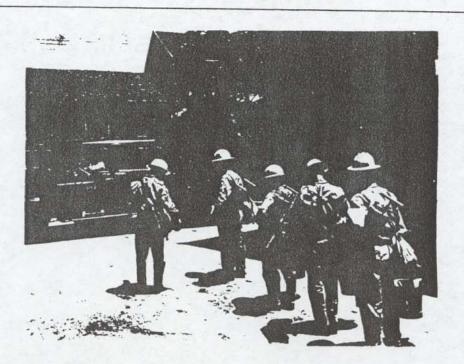
Austin W. Morrill, Jr., MPI #183 2701 Larkin Street San Francisco, CA 94109 Stamps and first day covers

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#### MPI MEMBER LOCATES COVER CACHET PHOTO

The January-March '83 issue's story on the special 1972 UN World Health Day first day cover issued by H.D. Hudson Manufacturing Co., Chicago, prompted MPI Member Don Johnson to check his files for additional material. As a result, a copy of the source photograph on the cachet was located.

Based upon the notes on the photo, Don tells us that the picture was taken in Brazil in 1956 -- but, there is no poster on the wall behind the spray crew in the original. Also, the photo in Don's file shows heavy shadows from a near high-noon sun at the feet of each member of the team. Thus, it must be assumed that Hudson had a staff or contract artist "touch up" the original.

Don notes that "at the time (e.g. 1956) it was taken, Brazil was one of the approximately 30 nations being aided by the U.S. Government through the Agency for International Development (A.I.D.). The four gallon Hudson X-Pert Sprayer portrayed was routinely furnished to nations of the Region of The Americas assisted by A.I.D. In other Regions of the world, the three gallon Hudson X-Pert Sprayer was used. The Hudson X-Pert Sprayer become a symbol of the world-wide malaria eradication effort to millions of people, as the tens of thousands of sprayment carried this sprayer into the homes of hundreds of millions of people for the application of DDT and other life saving insecticides. Many of these original sprayers still are in use throughout the world, as anti-malaria efforts continue."

### MORE FACTS ON THE U.N. SOUVENIR CARD UNCOVERED

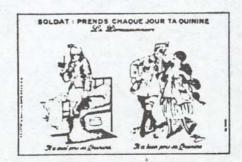
What many collectors have added to their malaria topical collection as the second printing of the 1972 souvenir card for World Health Day -- with the '62 'World United Against Malaria' 4¢ issue illustrated -- is not from the second printing, or then again it may be.

There were four plate subjects used in each printing and one had the final period of the text spaced greater than the standard applied to the other three plate subjects. Thus, this difference is a consistant "variety" found in both the first and second printing.

Stanley Roach, 199 Prince St., New York, N.Y. 10012 (a philatelic dealer) has researched the card and claims there is a way to identify the second printing -- the subject plates were retouched. His finding were published in his January, 1983, newsletter.

MALARIA THEME FOUND ON WW I POSTCARDS (continued from page 3)

The Sinais and Weingarten catalog lists the set of ten (10) "commandment" postcards as issued in two styles -- multicolor (catalog entry 80-89) and imprinted in sepia (catalog entry 90-99). The entries for the other three postcards issued for the same reason by the French Malaria Mission for the Eastern Army are reproduced below.





CARTE Nº 100 - " RENTRÉE D' ORIENT "

.. 800.- 800.-

Cette carte porte le n° 19 ( N.P.A.O. ) . Editée par la mission antipaludéenne de l'armée d'Orient, elle est seule connue de la série.



Format 90 x 140 mm. Multicolore. Dessinée par Benjamin RABIER

Member Siem is a medical microbiologist and Director of the Public Health Laboratory in Arnhem, the Netherlands. "I have collected stamps since I was a boy, some thirty years ago. Now I am specializing in Medicine and Red Cross stamps, but especially covers, cancellations, postal entires, etc. I regularly participate in National and International Exhibitions. The highest award for my Medical collection was a vermeil medal at the International Exhibition in Vienna: WIPA 1981."

For members who might wish to aquire a copy of the catalog referenced in this article, member Siem has reported that Catalogue Des Cartes Postales de Franchise Militaire, tome 1 (1980); Sinais and Weingarten is probably obtainable from Mr. A. Weingarten, 42 Boulevard Queirel, 13010 Marseille, France.

## OHIO "LOCAL POST" OFFERS MOSQUITO THEME LOCAL ISSUES AND CACHETS

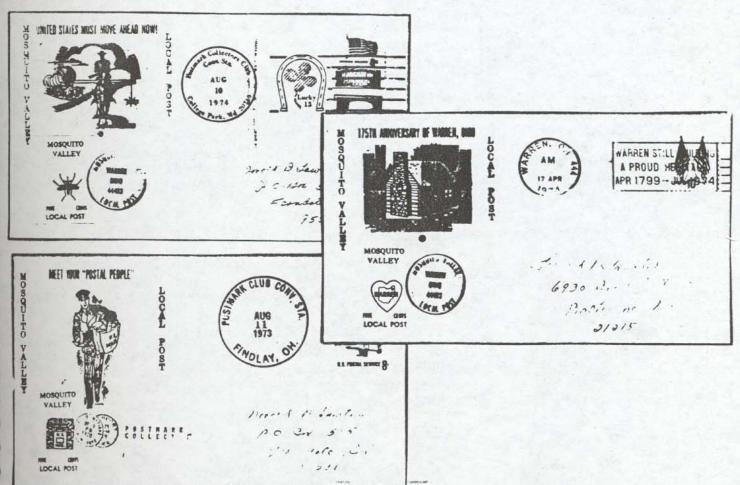
Member John Moohr passed on the information for the following -- and the three covers illustrated below.

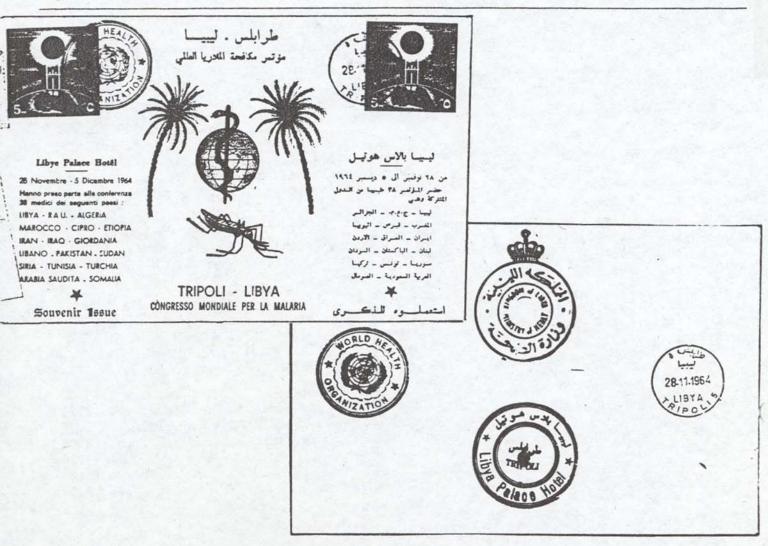
Warren, Ohio, is the home of the "Mosquito Valley" local post which has issued a number of "stamps", has its own local post cancel, and issued a variety of cachet covers -- usually in conjunction with the Postmark Collectors Club conventions or special events in the Warren, Ohio, area.

The 1974 cover cachet has blue lettering and illustration in brown. Its 'Mosquito Valley' stamp is imperf (as are all that John has seen) with green lettering and the mosquito in brown. The local post cancel is in blue. This cover also has a College Park, Maryland, backstamp.

For the 175th Anniversary of Warren, the Mosquito Valley Local Post's cachet has gold lettering and brown illustration while the local post stamp has blue lettering with a gold illustration. The 1973 offering for the Postmark Collectors Club convention has a cachet with red lettering and blue illustration. The local post issue on this cover has blue lettering with a red illustration. Again, the local post cancel is in blue.

Other collectors with "local post" issues they have judged suitable for addition to their collection are urged to submit material for publication. Does anyone have other "Mosquito Valley" offerings?? Are there any other mosquito/malaria related local post issues/cachets??





Seventeen nations participated in a malaria congress in Tripoli, Libya, November 28 through December 5, 1964, based upon the information presented on this souvenir cover. In addition to the WHO and Tripoli "5" cancellations of the stamps on the front, there are two additional handstamps used on the back -- as illustrated; one for the host nation's Ministry of Health and one for the host location, the Libya Palace Hotel. This cover was processed as a souvenir issue for the first day of the conference. Do any members have similar items for other days??

#### ADDITIONAL ENTRIES REPORTED FOR CANADIAN SLOGAN CANCEL CHECKLIST

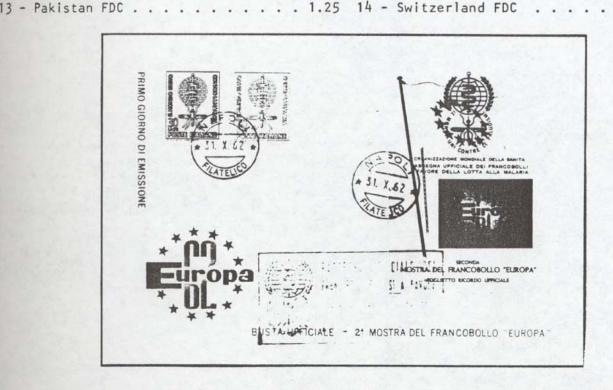
Thanks to member C. Turner, Great Britian, for locating the following. These are verified as being present in the collection of a member of the Canadian Postal Service who was unable to certify a list of cities. But, the search continues.

City	Province	Month	Language
Calgary		April	unk (assumed Engligh)
Edmonton	Alberta	March (31)	English
Halifax	Nova Scotia	April	unk
Hamilton	Ontario	April April	unk
London	Ontario	April	unk
Regina	Sask.	April	unk (assumed English)

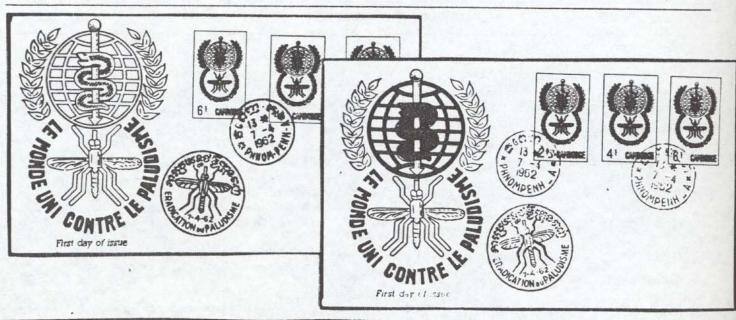
The initial checklist appeared in response to question #20 in the "Rumor or Fact" column in the Jan.-March, 1983, issue.

### XCHANGES & SALES AVAILABLE

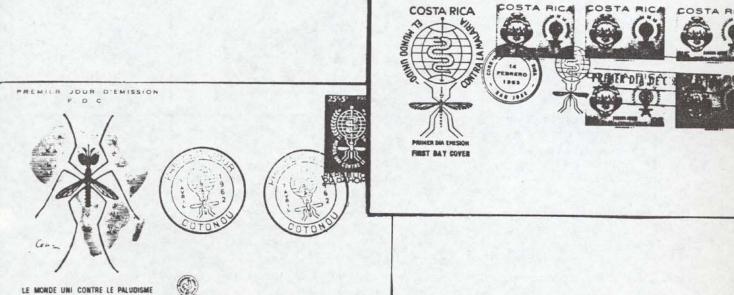
SALE # 83-30 (see illustrations of listed i	tems on page 10)
1 - Cambodia - green cachet, purple handstam 2 - Cambodia - red/blue cachet, black handst 3 - items 1 and 2 as a set \$7.50 5 - French Polanesia 2.75 7 - Costa Rica 4.50 9 - Camoroun	mp
SALE # 83-31 (see illustratons of listed it	ems on page 12)
1 - Cyprus	2 - Iraq
SALE # 83-32 (see illustrations of listed i	tems on page 13)
1 - Malta special cancel \$2.00 3 - Canal Zone FDC 2.50 5 - Indonesia '60 FDC 3.00 7 - Syria FDC 2.25 9 - Israel FDC	2 - Jugoslavia FDC \$3.00 4 - Cameroon 2.25 6 - Indonesia '62 FDC 2.00 8 - same(as above) 2.00 10 - Thailand FDC 3.25 12 - Columbia FDC
	41 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4



On the first day of the Naples philatelic exhibition commemorating Europa '62 these covers were prepared. The special "Napoli - Filatelico" datestamp cancel was used only on the first day. The sponsoring orgalization's Souvenir Sheet (private printing) was overprinted for the WHO antimalaria campaign and a semi-official slogan cancel was also applied to the Souvenir Sheet.

















République Fédérale du Cameroun La Monde uni contre le Paladisme

BOILD FOR THE STATE OF THE STAT

World United Against Malaria



10 - M 7 7 APR 2 1962 N.1 THE WE AGAINST IN

NEW ZEALAND April 7th, 1962

Y. F. MURRAY, Philosofies, Box 53, Paparoscoe, Auchland, Now Zaeland



WORLD HEALTH DAY

AST DAY COVER



K. O. Wolcott. Beq., 15 Lucrest Drive, Rochester 9, N. Y., U. S. A.





l'nited Nations
ANTI-MALARIA
Postage Stamps



PRANK WARNER 100 Hassau Street NEW YORK 38, N. Y. US#

VIA FIT TITLE

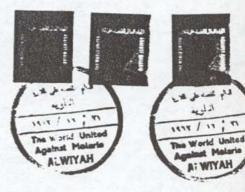




MALARIA ERADICATION STAMP CAMPAIGN

PERST DAY COVER 14th MAY 1962





manday of large to Yes the

MINARET OF JUMA MOSQUE IN MALE, MALDIVE ISLANDS

Dear Doctor:

Al you're been looking for a far away island paradise, you'll find it in the Maddier the head one just south of the great Indian persinants. While few westerness principals. While few westerness principals and the best manual transportation is by soiling ship you will always find PE worth I. It summer, effectiveness, and solid clinical background have made it the intransmiss anutation of chief throughout the world.



DR. REBECCA SPECTOR, 310 W. 85TH ST., NEW YORK 24, N.Y. U.S.A.











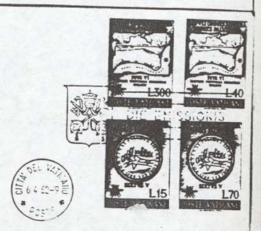


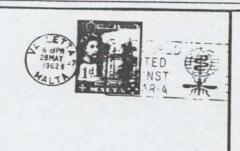


















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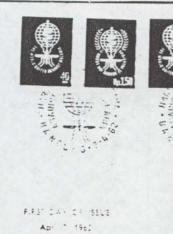
















النادي السورل عواء الطواح - بعشق ا



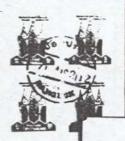




LE MONDE UNI CONTRE LE PALLUDISME • העורב מלוכד למלחמה במלריה









PIRST DAY OF ISSUE

























FIRST DAY COVER





KAMPF DER MALARIA LUTTE CONTRE LE PALUDISME LOTTA ANTIMALARICA



# SALE # 83-33 (no illustrations)

(continued - next page)

1	_	Afghanistan: '61 set FDC, sprayer cachet	3.75
2		'61 perf SS FDC, sprayer cachet	5.00
3	-		5.00
4	-	1,2,3 as a set	12.00
	-	'62 set FDC, no cachet	8.75
6	-	'62 set imperf FDC, no cachet	8.75
7	-	5,6 as a set	15.00
8		'62 SS perf (ps 2-15), no cachet	3.50
9	_	'62 SS imperf (ps 2-15), no cachet	3.50
10		'62 SS perf (ps 25-175), no cachet	3.50
11	_	'62 SS imperf (ps 25-175), no cachet	3.50
12	-	8,9,10,11 as a set	12.50
13	-	Albania: '62 set FDC, RODIA cachet	4.25
		'62 set imperf FDC, same cachet	12.50
15	-	'62 SS perf FDC, same cachet	10.00
16	-	'62 SS imperf FDC, same cachet	15.00
17	-	13 14 15 16 as a set	39.00
18	-	Argentina: '62 FDC. Miliavaca hand painted cachet	3.50
19	_	Austria: '62 B ogenz slogan cancel, grey emblem/ red slogan cachet	4.00
20	_	Bolivia: '62 set FDC, official PO cachet	2.50
21	-	Brazil: '62 set FDC, blue stamp repro. cachet	1.50
22	-	Bulgaria: '62 set FDC, brown campaign emblem cachet	3.00
23	-	'62 set imperf FDC, same cachet	6.00
24	_	22 and 23 as a set	7.50
25	-	Burundi: '62 set FDC. dk. red campaign emblem on blue-green world cachet	4.00
26	-	Canal Zone: '62 FDC, Smith cachet	1.50
27	-	'62 FDC. Overseas Mailers cachet	4.50
28	-	Central African Rep.: '62 FDC, PJ cachet	3.50
29	-	Chad: '62 FDC, PJ cachet	3.25
30	-	China: '62 set FDC, official PO cachet	2.50
31	-	Comoro Is.: '62 set FDC, PJ cachet	4.50
32	-	'62 set FDC, PAC cachet	5.00
33	-	Congo (Zaire): '62 set FDC, RODAN cachet (black and blue)	2.50
34	-	Czechoslovakia: '62 set FDC, official cachet (red)	1.50
35	-	'62 SS FDC, same cachet	2.50
36	-	34 and 35 as a set	3.50
37	-	Denmark: 8/60 event cover, WHO 10th regional meeting-not malaria (only 150).	9.00
38	-	'62 Slogan Cancel, black green thermograph emblem/slogan cachet	2.50
39	-	Dominican Rep.: '62 reg. issues FDC, black campaign emblem/slogan cachet	3.00
40		'62 semipostals FDC, same cachet	3.00
41		'62 airs FDC, matching air cachet	3.00
42		'62 air semipostals FDC, same cachet	3.00
43	-	39,40,41,42 as a set	6.00
44		'62 SS perf FDC, no cachet	6.00
45	-	'62 SS imperf FDC, no cachet	
46	-	44 and 45 as a set	10.00
		43 and 46 as a set (6 FDCs)	22.75
''8	-	'62 SS imperf FDC, registered use	2.25
+9	-	Equador: '62 set FDC, Philatelic Asso. cachet (dk. blue emblem/slogan)	2.00
50	) -	Egypt (UAR): '62 set FDC, WHO cachet	2.00

1st

SALE	# 83-33 (continued)	
51 -	Ethiopia: '62 set FDC, mosquito/swamp cachet	3.00
52 -	France: '62 FDC, PJ cachet	.25
53 -	Ghana: '62 set FDC, official PO cachet (green emblem/slogan)	2.50
54 -	'62 SS FDC, same cachet	1.95
55 -	53 and 54 as a set	7.00
	ddd.c.iid.d. oz ioc, c.a.	+.50
	dullica. of the other british	7.50
58 -	Vi Vidige Viti Fritis Test to San	7.50
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65 -	Di dilu ut da di acci i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	.00
66 -	indici. Oz regular and arrivers	.25
67 -	02 11100 00 100)	.95
68 -	do alla o da a sec	.50
69 -	OZ Jemi postal and all semi product	.00
70 -	'62 sei-postal overprint FDC, typewritten cachet	.75
71 -	Indonesia: '62 set FDC, official cachet (red, black, grey)	.50

#### DIFFERENCE IN MAURITANIA OVERPRINT EXPLAINED

The following information is from a circular Nouvelles Philateliques de la Mauritania dated June 11, 1962. Thanks again to J. Moohr for passing on this find.

In 1962 three special commemorative issues were offered by Mauritania -- for WRY (World Refugee Year), the WHO antimalaria campaign, and EUROPA. Even though each of these issues had a total printing of many times that of any previous commemorative issue of the Republic of Mau-itania, all series sold out shortly following issuance.

Accordingly, to fill the demand for these stamps from collectors abroad, particularly in the French Zone, new printing plates were prepared for each, and additional quantities were overprinted.

As the original plates had been destroyed following the original printing, the new plates that were made incorporated some minor artistic variations that improve the designs. The differences between the original printing made for sale through the posts, and the second printing made for sale to collectors, can be seen in the illustrations. The first printing design for the WHO campaign shows small squares on the globe at left and right of the caduses. The second printing shows squares formed by single lines on the globe.

IF YOU INCLUDE PICTORIAL CANCELLATIONS IN YOUR MALARIA THEME COLLECTION, READ ON . .

For collectors with interest in thematic pictoria cancellations, the Pictorial Cancellation Society offers various membership benefits. The society issues a monthly set of pages on US pictorial cancellations; a quarterly journal; holds periodic auctions; publishes handbooks; and offers a forwarding service to obtain new cancellations. Membership is open to all with interest in pictorial cancellations of the world. If interested contact: Wesley Smith, Box 4040, Downey, CA 90241.